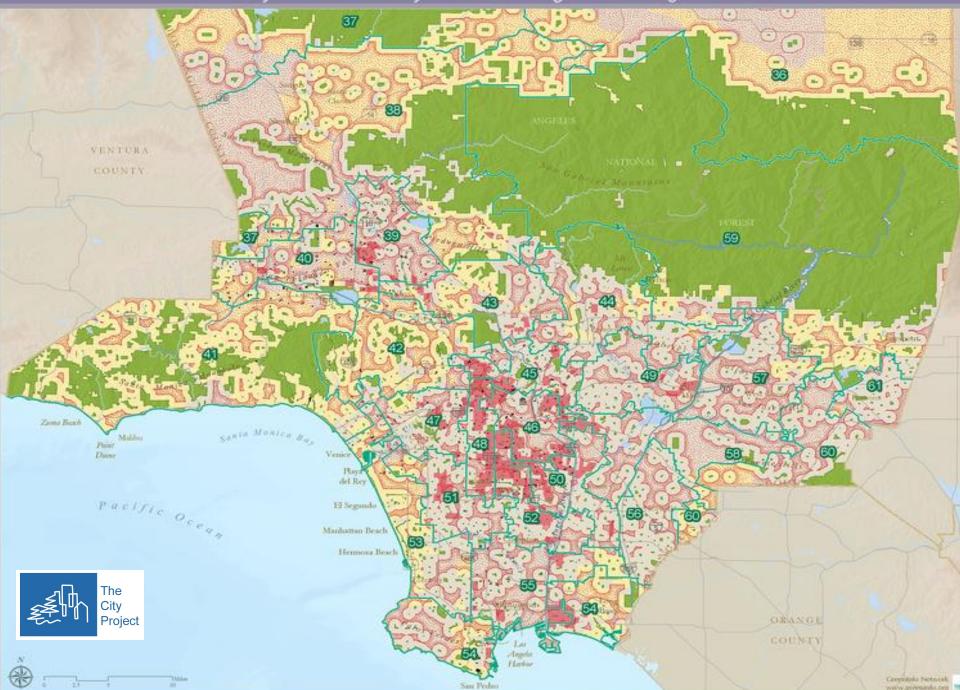


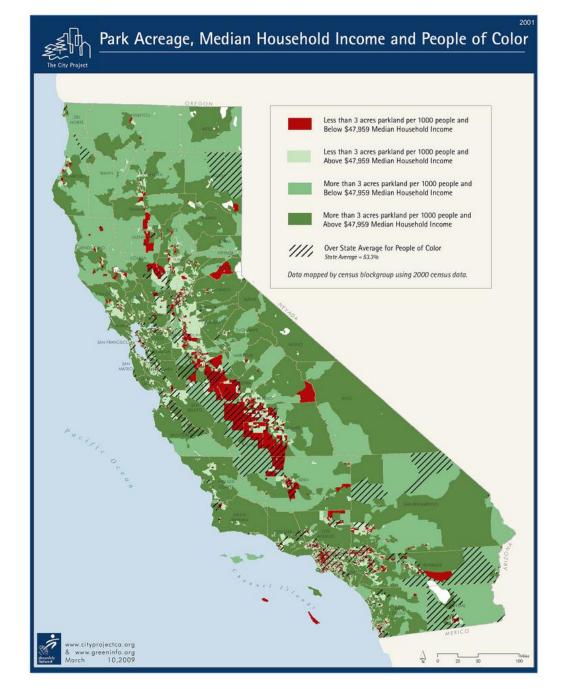






Park Access and Schools for Children of Color Living in Poverty with No Access to a Car







Park Poor and Income Poor

Park Poor =

< 3 acres parks per 1000 residents

Income Poor =

<\$48,000 median household income

California Legislation AB 31

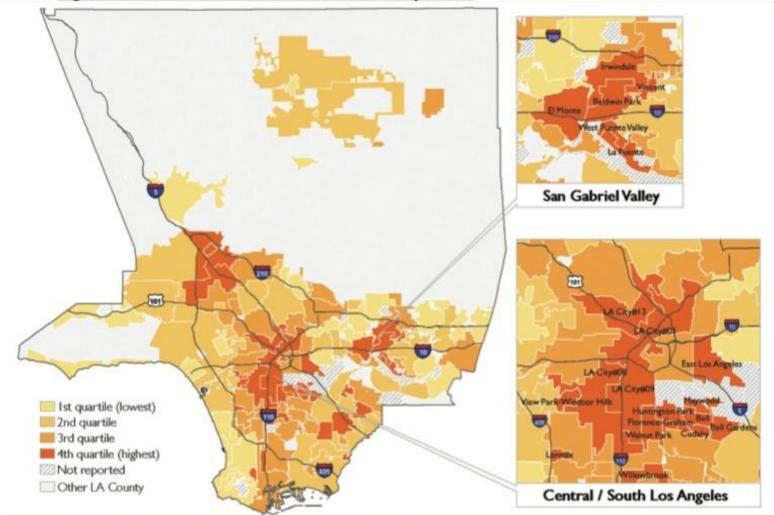
Standards

Measure progress and equity

Hold public officials accountable



Figure 1: Prevalence of Childhood Obesity, 2005

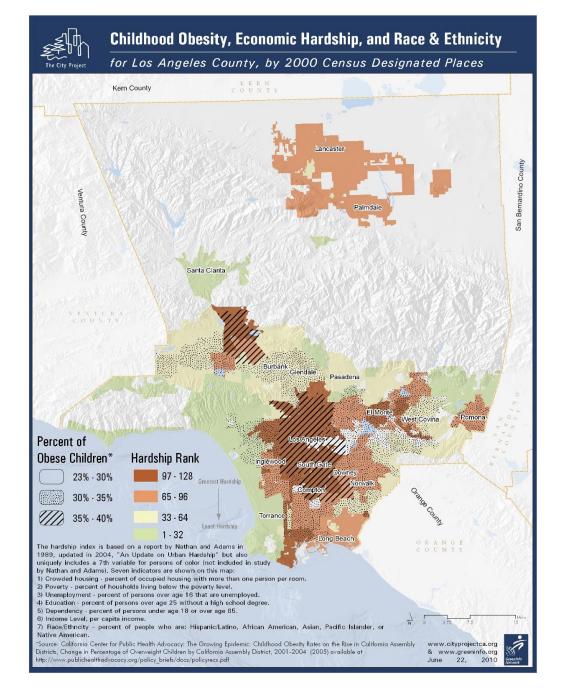


⁵ Data drawn respectively from the California Nutrition Network and several law enforcement agencies - California Department of Justice, Los Angeles Couny Sherriff's Department, City of Los Angeles Police Department.

⁸ Correlation coefficient = -0.47; p-value < 0.001



Note that rankings for smaller cities and communities should be interpreted with caution as they are more subject to variation from small changes.
Correlation coefficient = 0.83; p-value < 0.001





No place to play

87% non-Hispanics "safe places for children to play"

81% Asians

71% African Americans

68% Hispanics

48% Hispanic under 18 kept inside central city

39% black children

25% non-Hispanic white children

24% Asian children

Non-Hispanic White children most likely in sports Hispanic children and children in poverty least likely

US Census Bureau Survey







www.cityprojectca.org





Strategies for Success

- 1. Collective Vision -- Diverse Values Bring People Together
- 2. Multidisciplinary Research and Analyses
- 3. Strategic Media Campaigns
- 4. Policy and Legal Advocacy Outside the Courts
- 5. Access to Justice in Court



Values at Stake

Human Health

Simple Joys of Playing in Park and School
Physical, Psychic, and Social Health
Reduce Obesity and Diabetes
Improve Academic Performance and Youth Development
Positive Alternatives to Gangs, Drugs, Crime, Violence
Social Cohesion-Bring People Together

Conservation Values

Climate Justice; Clean Air, Water, Land; Habitat Protection Preserve Culture, Heritage and Art Spiritual Values Protect Earth and Its People

Diversity

Equal Justice
Democracy
Livability for All



Antidisc rimination Principles

- 1. clear description of what is planned
- 2. analyze impact on all populations, including minority and low income populations
- 3. analyze alt ernatives
- 4. include minority and low income populations in decision-making
- 5. implementation plan to address equity concerns

Title VI Civil Rights Act 1964 & regulations CA Govt Cod e 11135 & regulations



Discriminatory Impacts -- Race, Color, National Origin

- 1. Numerical disparities
- 2. Business Necessity
- 3. Less Discriminatory Alternatives

Title VI Civil Rights Act 1964 and regulations

CA Govt Code 11135 and regulations



Intentional Discrimination -- Race, Color, National Origin

- 1. Numerical disparities
- 2. History of Discrimination
- 3. Substantive Irregularities
- 4. Procedural Irregularities
- 5. Knowledge of Impact
- 6. Pattern and Practice

Title VI Civil Rights Act 1964 and regulations CA Govt Code 11135 and regulations





